

# VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS), HYDERABAD Accredited by NAAC with A++ Grade <br> <br> B.E. (Civil Engg.) III-Semester Main \& Backlog Examinations, Jan./Feb.-2024 <br> <br> B.E. (Civil Engg.) III-Semester Main \& Backlog Examinations, Jan./Feb.-2024 <br> <br> Surveying 

 <br> <br> Surveying}

Time: $\mathbf{3}$ hours
Max. Marks: 60
Note: Answer all questions from Part-A and any FIVE from Part-B
Part-A ( $10 \times 2=20 \mathrm{Marks}$ )

| Q. No. | Stem of the question |  |  | M | L | CO | PO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. | The bearing of the line AB is $158^{\circ} 20^{\prime}$ and the angle ABC is $124^{\circ} 38^{\circ}$. What is the bearing of line BC ? |  |  | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| 2. | State the principles of surveying. |  |  | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 3. | Outline the characteristics of contour lines. |  |  | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 4. | What is reciprocal leveling? Give the advantage of it. |  |  | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 5. | What is the difference between face left observation and face right observation? |  |  | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| 6. | What are the fundamental measurements in a total station? How is the horizontal distance obtained? |  |  | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1,5 |
| 7. | Find the radius of a 4 degree curve. |  |  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| 8. | Draw the elements of a reverse curve with the help of a ncat sketch for non parallel straights |  |  | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| 9. | Differentiate between vertical photograph and tilted photograph |  |  | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| 10. | What are the various types of remote sensing? |  |  | 2 | 1 |  | 1,5 |
|  | Part-B $(5 \times 8=40$ Marks $)$ |  |  |  |  | 5 |  |
| 11. a) | The following bearings were observed where local attraction was suspected. Calculate the actual bearings |  |  | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
|  | Line | FB | BB |  |  |  |  |
|  | AB | S $40{ }^{\circ} 30^{\prime} \mathrm{W}$ | $\mathrm{N} 41^{0} 15^{\prime} \mathrm{E}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | BC | S800 $45^{\prime} \mathrm{W}$ | N79 ${ }^{\circ} 30^{\prime} \mathrm{E}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | CD | N19 $9^{\circ} 30^{\prime} \mathrm{E}$ | S $20^{\circ} 00^{\circ} \mathrm{W}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | DA | S $80^{\circ} 00^{\prime} \mathrm{E}$ | $\mathrm{N} 80^{\circ} 00^{\prime} \mathrm{W}$ |  |  |  |  |
| b) | Briefly explain about topographic surveying. |  |  | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1,6 |
| 12. a) | The following consecutive readings were taken with a dumpy level and 4 m leveling staff on a continuously sloping ground at 30 m intervals: $0.680,1.455$, $1.855,2.330,2.885,3.380,1.055,1.860,2.265,3.540,0.835,0.945,1.530$ and 2.250 m . The RL of the starting point was 80.750 m <br> a) Carry out the reduction of heights by the collimation method or rise and fall method <br> b) Determine the gradient of the line joining the first and last points |  |  | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| b) | Define contour line and horizontal equivalent |  |  |  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |


| $13 / \mathrm{a})$ | The following data was obtained during a theodolite traversing: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Line | Length (m) | Included angle |
|  | AB | 186 | Angle A $=118^{\circ} 20^{\prime}$ |
|  | BC | 164 | Angle B $=82^{\circ} 10^{\prime}$ |
|  | CD | 303 | Angle C $=137^{\circ}$ |
|  | DE | 162 | Angle D $=73^{\circ} 44^{\prime}$ |
|  | EA | 240 | Angle E $=128^{\circ} 36^{\prime}$ |

Balance the traverse and also find the independent coordinates of the various stations if the bearing of the line AB is $30^{\circ} 25^{\prime}$.
b) What is the principle of an EDM?
14. a) Two tangents intersect at a chainage of 1200 m , the deflection angle being $40^{\circ}$. Compute the data for setting out a 400 m radius curve by deflection angles. Take 30 m chord length.
b) List the methods of setting simple circular curve.
15. a) Explain in detail the principle of Differential Global Positioning System. What are the errors in GPS? Explain.
b) Explain the steps in remote sensing process.
16. a) Explain in detail the method of indirect ranging for measurement of distance between two points.
b) Explain the direct and indirect method of contouring. Also, explain the methods of interpolation of contours
17. Answer any two of the following:
a) The chainage of the intersection of two straights having the deflection angle of $50^{\circ}$ is 1680.0 m . If the radius of the curve is 450 , calculate the following:
i. Tangent distance
ii. Length of the curve
iii. Length of the long chord
iv. Apex distance
b) The following measurements are made in a closed traverse. Determine the omitted measurements.

| Line | Length m | Bearing |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| AB | 194.1 | $?$ |
| BC | 201.2 | $15^{\circ}$ |
| CD | 165.4 | $285^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$ |
| DE | 172.6 | $195^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$ |
| EA | $?$ | $24^{\circ} 37^{\prime}$ |

c) Classification of UAV systems and applications

| 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| 2 | 2 | 3 | 1,5 |
| 6 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 5 | 1,5 |
| 3 | 2 | 5 | 1,5 |
| 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| 4 | 2 | 5 | $1,5,6$ |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

M : Marks; L: Bloom's Taxonomy Level; CO; Course Outcome; PO: Programme Outcome

| i) | Blooms Taxonomy Level - 1 | $20 \%$ |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| ii) | Blooms Taxonomy Level - 2 | $34 \%$ |
| iii) | Blooms Taxonomy Level - 3 \& 4 | $46 \%$ |

